

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average one hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.					
1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 18-12-2002		2. REPORT DATE Final		3. DATES COVERED (FROM - TO) 12/01/92 - 09/30/01	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Acoustic Thermometry of Ocean Climate (ATOC)				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER MDA972-93-1-0003	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) Worcester, Peter F.				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAMES(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) University of California Scripps Institution of Oceanography 9500 Gilman Drive La Jolla, CA 92093-0210				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Office of Naval Research Ballston Centre Tower One 800 North Quincy Street Arlington, VA 22217-5660				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) ONR	
				11. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER	
12. DISTRIBUTION AVAILABILITY STATEMENT APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
<div style="text-align: right; font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; margin-bottom: 10px;">20030225 114</div> 14. ABSTRACT The Acoustic Thermometry of Ocean Climate (ATOC) project was a feasibility study to determine 1) the precision with which acoustic methods could be used to measure large-scale changes in ocean temperature and heat content and, 2) the effects, if any, that the acoustic transmissions would have on marine mammals and other marine life. Two sound sources were installed for this project, one on Pioneer Seamount off central California and one north of Kauai. Each of the sound sources transmitted for 24 months in accordance with marine mammal study protocols. The results from the study indicated that 1) acoustic thermometry is a powerful tool for making routine measurements of large-scale ocean temperature variability and heat content, as originally hypothesized, and 2) acoustic travel times can be measured with a precision of 20-30 milliseconds at 3000-5000 ranges. During the Marine Mammal Research Programs conducted in both California and Hawaii, there were no observations of overt or obvious short-term changes in the behavior, abundance, distribution, or vocalizations of marine mammals in response to the ATOC sound source transmissions. Although some subtle effects were revealed through statistical analyses, bioacoustics experts have concluded that these effects would not adversely affect the survival of an individual whale or the status of the North Pacific humpback whale population.					
15. SUBJECT TERMS ATOC, Low frequency sound (LFS), marine mammals, acoustics					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	18. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT	b. ABSTRACT	c. THIS PAGE			19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code)
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